

Notes 2-4

Int 1

Add/Subtract Fractions

Unit 2

When Adding or Subtracting of Fractions:

SAME DENOMINATORS

- Add or Subtract
Just the Numerator
- Keep the denominator
the same
- Simplify if Needed

DIFFERENT DENOMINATORS

- Find the Least Common
Denominator.
- Multiply top & bottom to
change the denominator

Ex. 1: $\frac{5}{9} + \frac{2}{9} = \boxed{\frac{7}{9}}$

Ex. 5: $-\frac{2}{5} + \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) = \boxed{-\frac{4}{5}}$

Ex. 2: $\frac{4 \cdot 1}{4 \cdot 3} + \left(-\frac{1 \cdot 3}{4 \cdot 3}\right)$
 $-\frac{4}{12} + \left(-\frac{3}{12}\right) = \boxed{-\frac{7}{12}}$

Ex. 6: $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{1 \cdot 2}{4 \cdot 2}$
 $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \boxed{\frac{3}{8}}$

Ex. 3: $\frac{2 \cdot 2}{2 \cdot 3} - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 3}$
 $-\frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \boxed{-\frac{7}{6}} = \boxed{-1\frac{1}{6}}$

Ex. 7: $\frac{5 \cdot 1}{5 \cdot 2} + \frac{2 \cdot 2}{5 \cdot 2}$
 $\frac{5}{10} + \frac{4}{10} = \boxed{\frac{9}{10}}$

Ex. 4: $-\frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = \boxed{-\frac{2}{7}}$

Ex. 8: $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{-2 \div 2}{8 \div 2} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{4}}$
 $5-7$

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Ex. 9: $-\frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = -\frac{8}{8} = (-1) \text{ whole}$

$$-5 + -3$$

Ex. 11: $\frac{6 \cdot 2}{6 \cdot 5} - \frac{2 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 15} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{10 \cdot 3}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10 \\ 15 \end{array}$$

$$-\frac{12}{30} - \frac{8}{30} + \frac{3}{30} = \frac{-17}{30}$$

$$-12 + -8 + 3 = -20 + 3$$

Ex. 10: $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{3}$

$$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{4}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

Ex. 12: $\frac{2 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} + \frac{4 \cdot 1}{4 \cdot 2} - \frac{5}{8}$

$$-6 + 4 - 5 = -2 - 5 =$$

$$-\frac{6}{8} + \frac{4}{8} - \frac{5}{8} = \frac{-7}{8}$$

Ex. 13: Sofia ate $\frac{1}{4}$ of a cheese pizza. Jack ate $\frac{2}{4}$ of a cheese pizza.

Spencer ate $\frac{3}{4}$ of a pepperoni pizza. How much pizza did the three friends eat altogether?

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6 \div 2}{4 \div 2} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ pizzas.}$$



Ex. 14: Cassie cuts $\frac{5}{16}$ inch off the top of a photo and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch off the bottom. How much shorter is the total height of the photo now?

$$\frac{5}{16} + \frac{3 \cdot 2}{8 \cdot 2}$$

$$\frac{5}{16} + \frac{6}{16} = \frac{11}{16} \text{ in. shorter}$$

Name:

Period:

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$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2\frac{3}{5} + 3\frac{7}{15}$$

$$2\frac{9}{15} + 3\frac{7}{15} = 5\frac{16}{15}$$

$$5 + 1 + \frac{1}{15} = \boxed{6\frac{1}{15}}$$

②

$$-2\frac{7}{12} + 5\frac{1}{4} =$$

$24 + 7 \qquad 20 + 1$

$$-\frac{31}{12} + \frac{21 \cdot 3}{4 \cdot 3} = -\frac{31}{12} + \frac{63}{12} = \frac{32 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \boxed{\frac{8}{3}}$$

~~28~~

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ -31 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$