## HW 3-4: Writing Two-Step Equations

For each story problem, write an equation and then solve.


1. CONSTRUCTION Carlos is building a screen door. The height of the door is 1 foot more than twice its width. What is the width of the door if it is 7 feet high?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve: $\qquad$
3. EXERCISE Ella swims four times a week at her club's pool. She swims the same number of laps on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, and 15 laps on Saturday. She swims a total of 51 laps each week. How many laps does she swim on Monday?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve: $\qquad$
5. STUDYING Over the weekend, Koko spent 2 hours on an assignment, and she spent equal amounts of time studying for 4 exams for a total of 16 hours. How much time did she spend studying for each exam?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve:
7. HOME IMPROVEMENT Laura is making a patio in her backyard using paving stones. She buys 44 paving stones and a flowerpot worth $\$ 7$ for a total of $\$ 73$. How much did each paving stone cost?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve:
2. GEOMETRY A rectangle has a width of 6 inches and a perimeter of 26 inches. What is the length of the rectangle?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve: $\qquad$
4. SHOPPING While at the music store, Drew bought 5 CDs , all at the same price. The tax on his purchase was $\$ 6$, and the total was $\$ 61$. What was the price of each CD?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve: $\qquad$
6. FOOD At the market, Meyer buys a bunch of bananas for $\$ 0.65$ per pound and a frozen pizza for $\$ 4.99$. The total for his purchase was $\$ 6.94$, without tax. How many pounds of bananas did Meyer buy?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve:
8. TAXI A taxi service charges you $\$ 1.50$ plus $\$ 0.60$ per minute for a trip to the airport. The distance to the airport is 10 miles, and the total charge is $\$ 13.50$. How many minutes did the ride to the airport take?

Equation: $\qquad$

Solve:

| 9) FUND-RAISING <br> The school puppet club needs $\$ 400$ for new puppets. <br> With only $\$ 250$ in their account, they decide to raise <br> the rest by selling candy bars for a profit of $\$ 0.50$ per <br> bar. How many candy bars will they need to sell? | 10) DINING <br> You and your friend's lunch totaled \$16. Your <br> lunch cost $\$ 2$ more than your friend's. How much <br> was your friend's lunch? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Equation: |  |
| Solve: | Equation: |
| 11) FINANCIAL LITERACY <br> The cost for a certain music plan is $\$ 9.99$ per year <br> plus $\$ 0.25$ per song you download. If you paid <br> $\$ 113.74$ one year, find the number of songs you <br> downloaded. |  |
| Solve: |  |
| Equation: |  |
| Solve: |  |

## Write an equation for each.

12. One less than four times a number is 11 .
13. Nine more than three times a number is -6 .
14. Six less than six times a number is 12 .
15. Five less than the quotient of a number and 3 is 4
16. Seven increased by twice a number is 1 .
17. Fifty less six times a number is -15 .
18. Three less than the sum of a number and 6 is 1 .
19. Eight more than the difference of a number and 5 is 3 .

## MULTIPLE CHOICE: Choose the equation that best fits each situation.

24) For a membership to an athletic club, it cost $\$ 150$ to join and $\$ 28$ per month of membership. Write an equation to figure out how many months it will be before the total cost is $\mathbf{\$ 2 9 0}$.
A) $150+28 m=290$
B) $150=290+28 m$
C) $28+290 m=150$
D) $290=150 m+28$
25) Translate the following sentence into an equation. Two less than nine times a number is $\mathbf{- 2}$.
A) $2-9 n=-2$
B) $-9 n-2=-2$
C) $9 n-2=-2$
D) $9 n+2=-2$
26) Translate the following sentence into an equation. 10 less than the quotient of a number and -2 is $\mathbf{- 1 8}$.
A) $\frac{n}{-2}=-18-10$
B) $10-\frac{n}{-2}=-18$
C) $\frac{n}{-2}-18=-10$
D) $\frac{n}{-2}-10=-18$
27) Translate the following sentence into an equation. Nine is the sum of 1 and two times a number.
A) $1=9+2 n$
B) $9=1+2 n$
C) $9=1(2 n)$
D) $9=2+n$
28) Translate the following sentence into an equation. Then solve to find the number. Seven added to two times a number, equals -3.
A) $7+2 n=-3 ;-5$
B) $7=-3+2 n ;-5$
C) $7=-3+2 n ; 5$
D) $7+2 n=-3 ; 5$
